

ADAPTIV

EQUIPING THE INDUSTRY OF THE FUTURE

MATT STRMISKA

**ALMOND PEST AND
WEED MANAGEMENT**

**PRACTICAL
APPLICATIONS IN TREES**



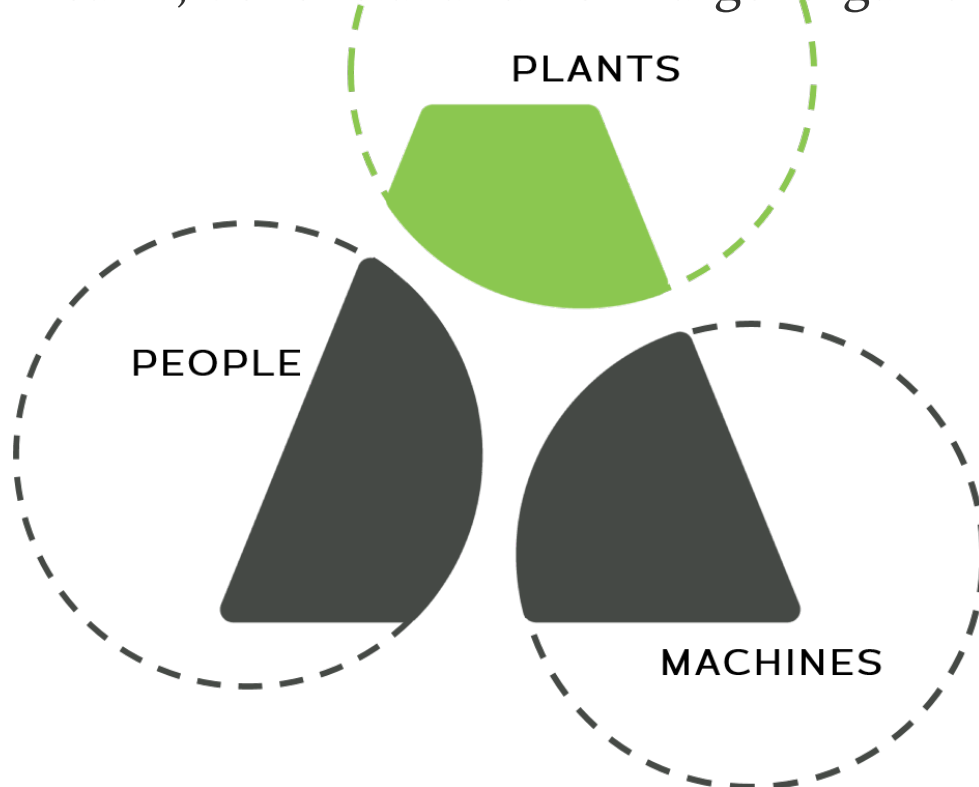
australian
almond
RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT FORUM



ALMOND
BOARD OF
AUSTRALIA

INTEGRATED PEST MANAGEMENT

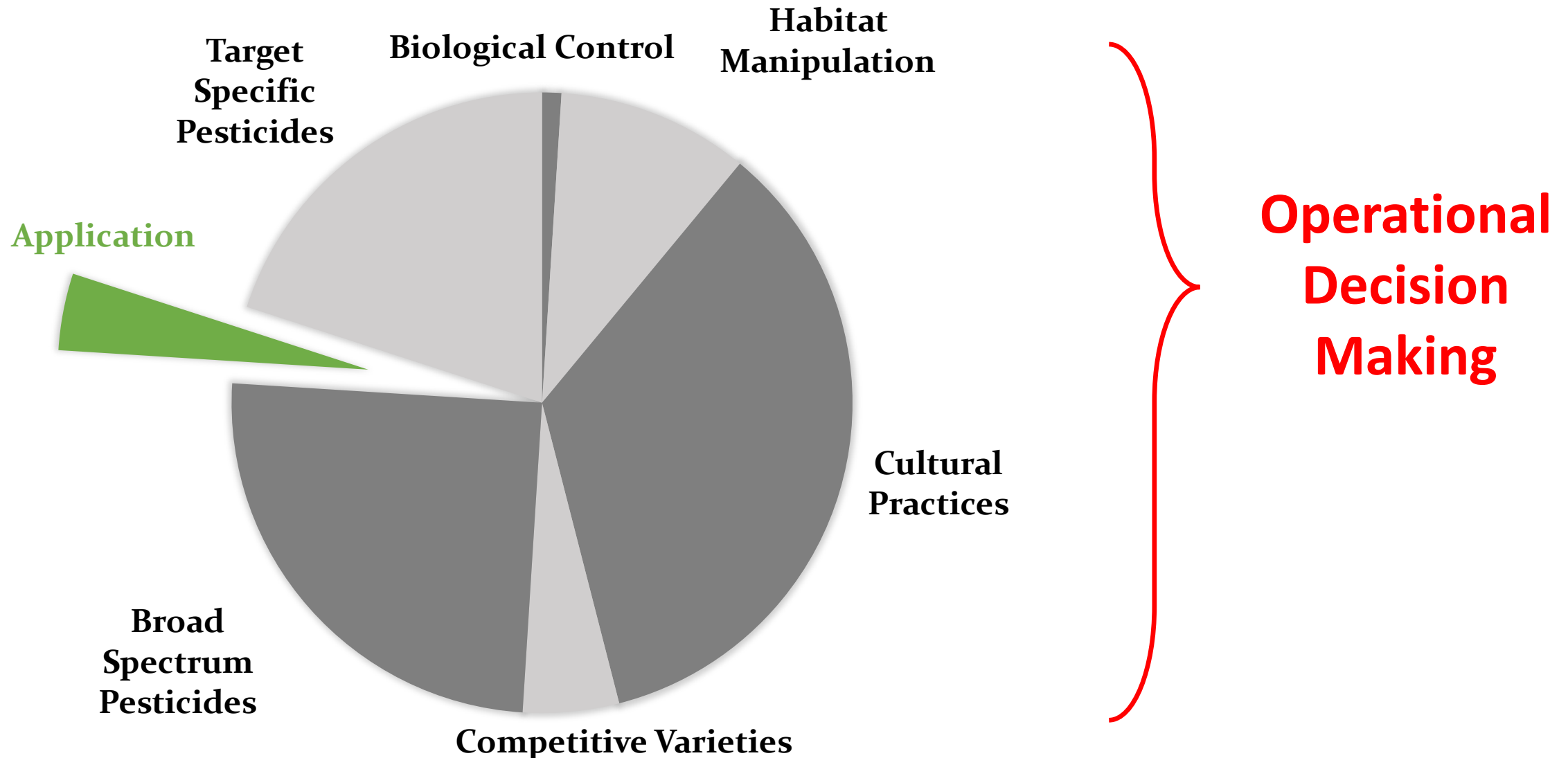
IPM is an ecosystem-based strategy that focuses on long-term prevention of pests or their damage through a combination of techniques such as biological control, habitat manipulation, modification of cultural practices, and use of resistant varieties. Pesticides are used only after monitoring indicates they are needed according to established guidelines, and treatments are made with the goal of removing only the target organism. Pest control materials are selected and **applied in a manner** that minimizes risks to human health, beneficial and non-target organisms, and the environment.



**Do our operations reflect
this?**



THE MISSING LINK IN IPM



OUR MISSION – OPERATION CONSULTATION

We exist to develop innovation, techniques, and processes for the agricultural industry for the achievement of true sustainable farming.

Less
Pesticides

Shift of
Operation
Standards

Accountability
For Investors

Increased
IPM

Asset
Protection

Employee
Retention



WHERE THEORETICAL INTERSECTS PRACTICALITY



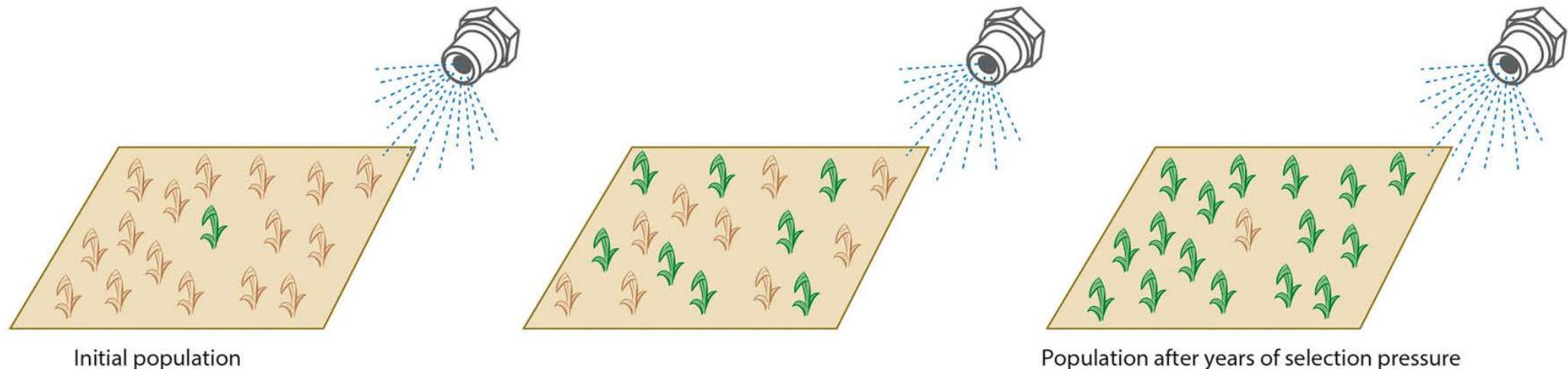
TOLERANCE OR RESISTANCE

Tolerance is the *natural* ability of a species to withstand the specific effects of a particular chemistry.

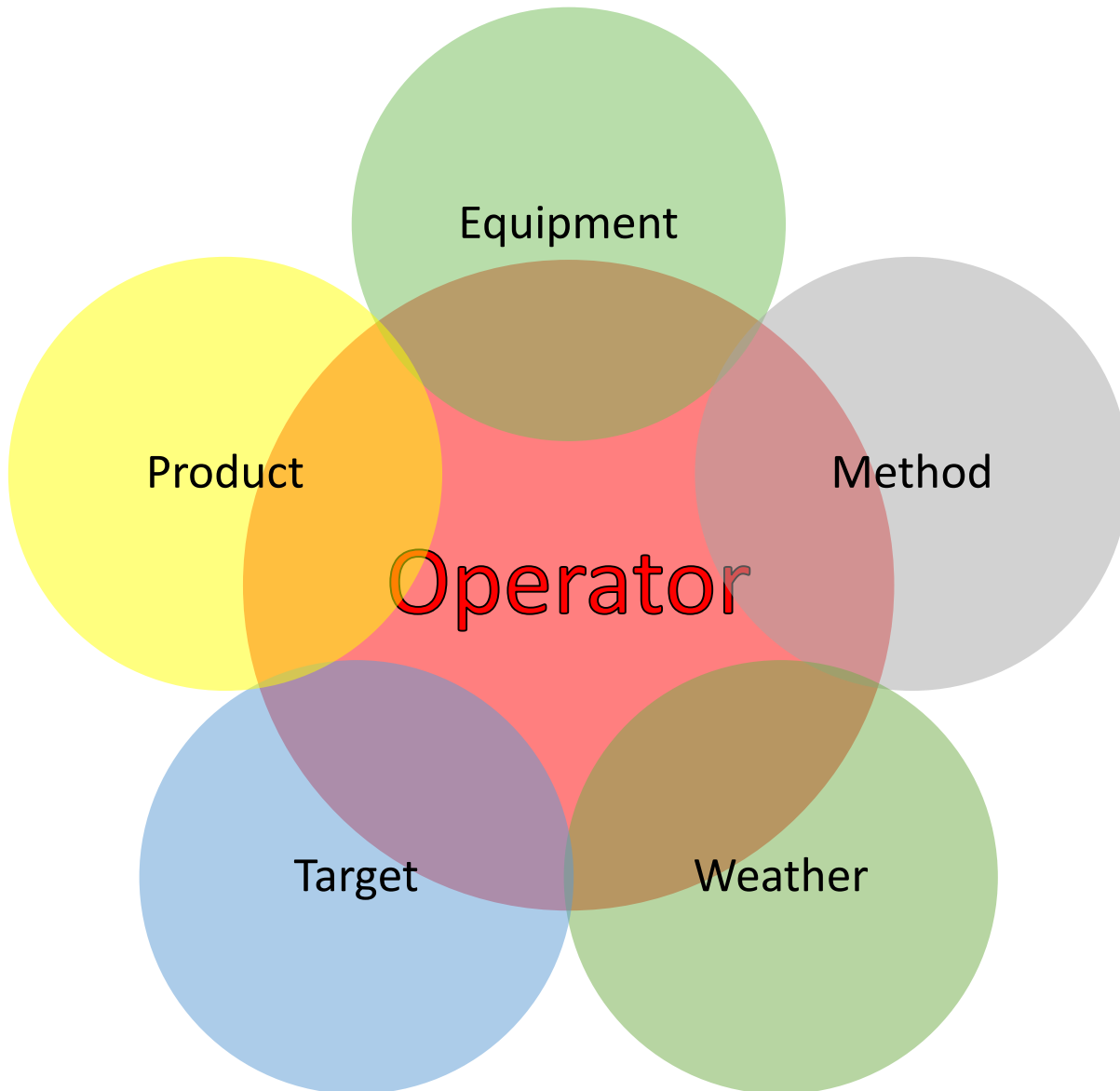
“It doesn’t quite work like it used to.”

Resistance is the *forced* change in the genetic makeup of a population in response to selection of a resistant gene pool by chemistry exposure.

“It isn’t even phased by it anymore.”



FACTORS AT PLAY



Take control of the things you CAN

Spray...

- at right time
- in right environmental conditions
- with full rate of pesticides
- based on your canopy or target structure
- **without trying to break laws of physics**

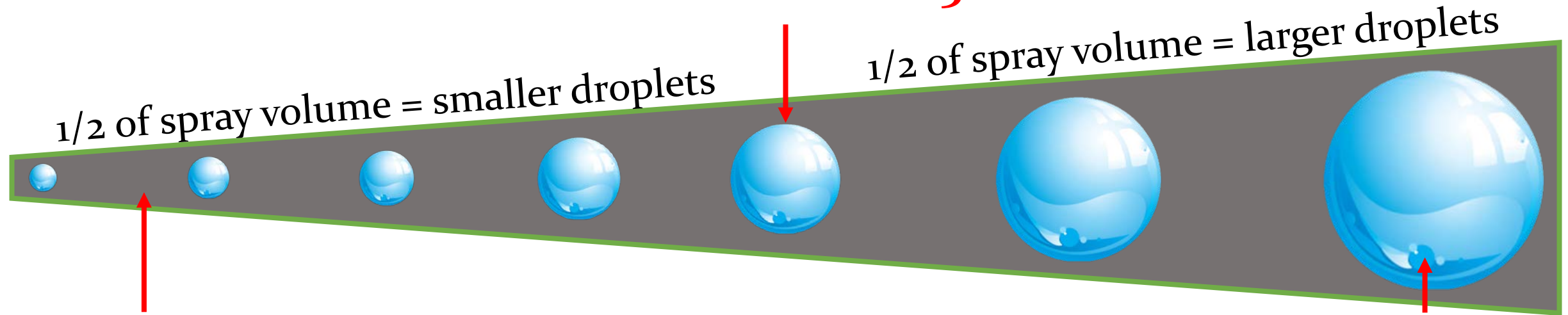
Don't assume...

- your speedometer/computer is accurate
- your psi gauge is accurate
- your final nozzle output is accurate



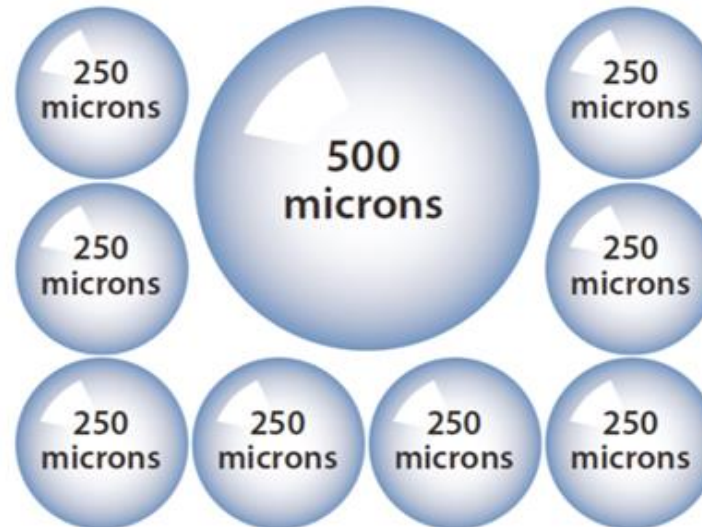
SIGNIFICANCE OF DROPLET DESIGN

Volume Mean Diameter
“VMD” or “DV_{0.5}”



“DV_{0.1}”

10% of volume contains droplets smaller than *this* micron size.



“DV_{0.9}”

90% of volume contains droplets larger than *this* micron size.



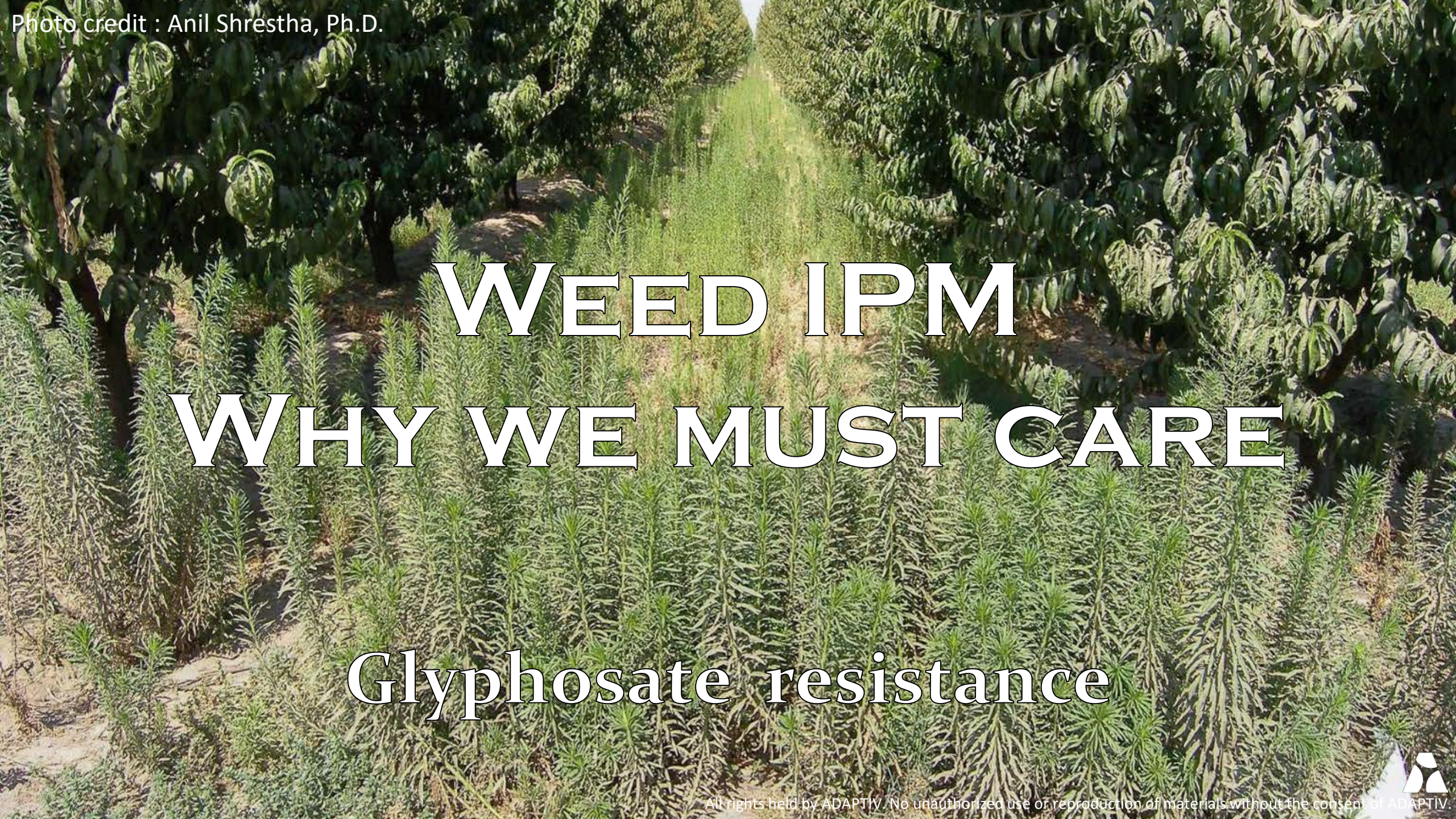


Photo credit : Anil Shrestha, Ph.D.

WEED IPM WHY WE MUST CARE

Glyphosate resistance



WEED PEST ORGANISMS

They breed with only survival “in mind.” Your crop is only another competitor and a weak one at that because your crop is not bred for survival.

Characteristics

- a) Abundant seed production
- b) Rapid population establishment
- c) Seed dormancy
- d) Long-term survival of buried seed
- e) Adaptation for spread
- f) Presence of vegetative reproductive structures
- g) Ability to occupy sites disturbed by human activities

Reasons to Care

- a) Competition: light, nutrients, water
- b) Reduction in crop yield
- c) Host insects and diseases
- d) Negative economic impact



COVERAGE REQUIREMENTS

Contact

Systemic Soil Applied

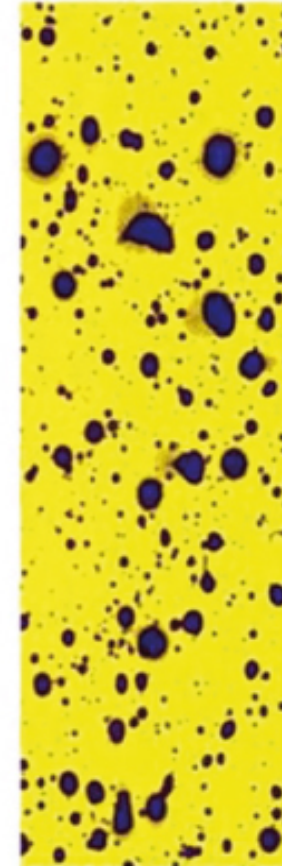
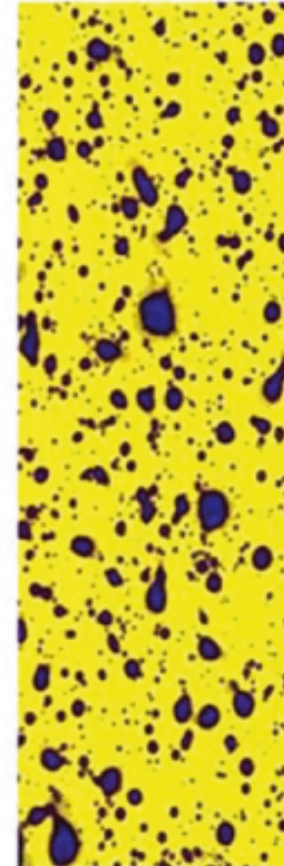
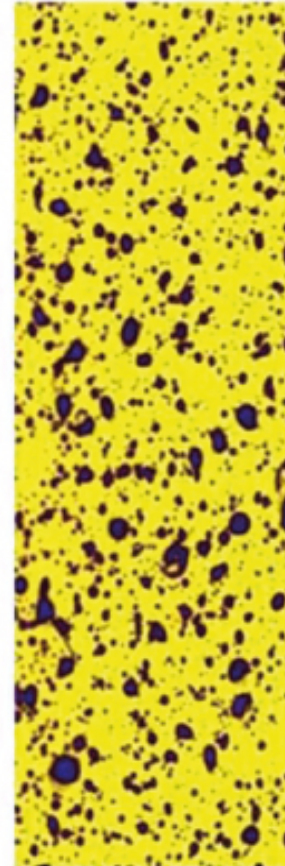
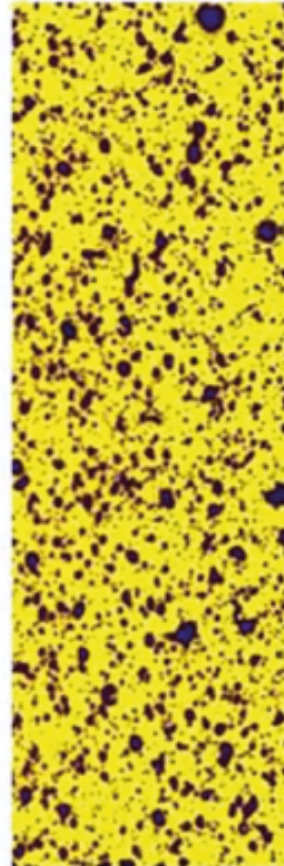
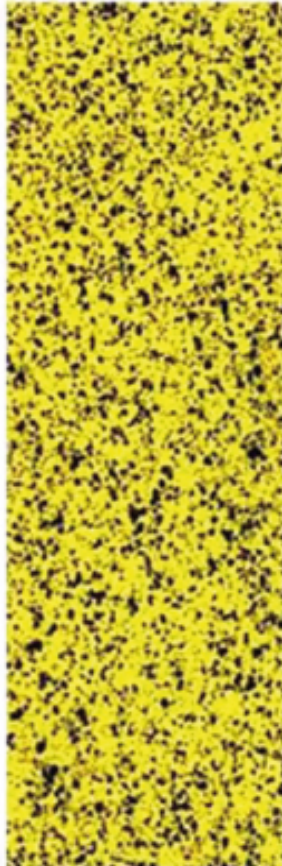
Very fine/Fine

Fine/Medium

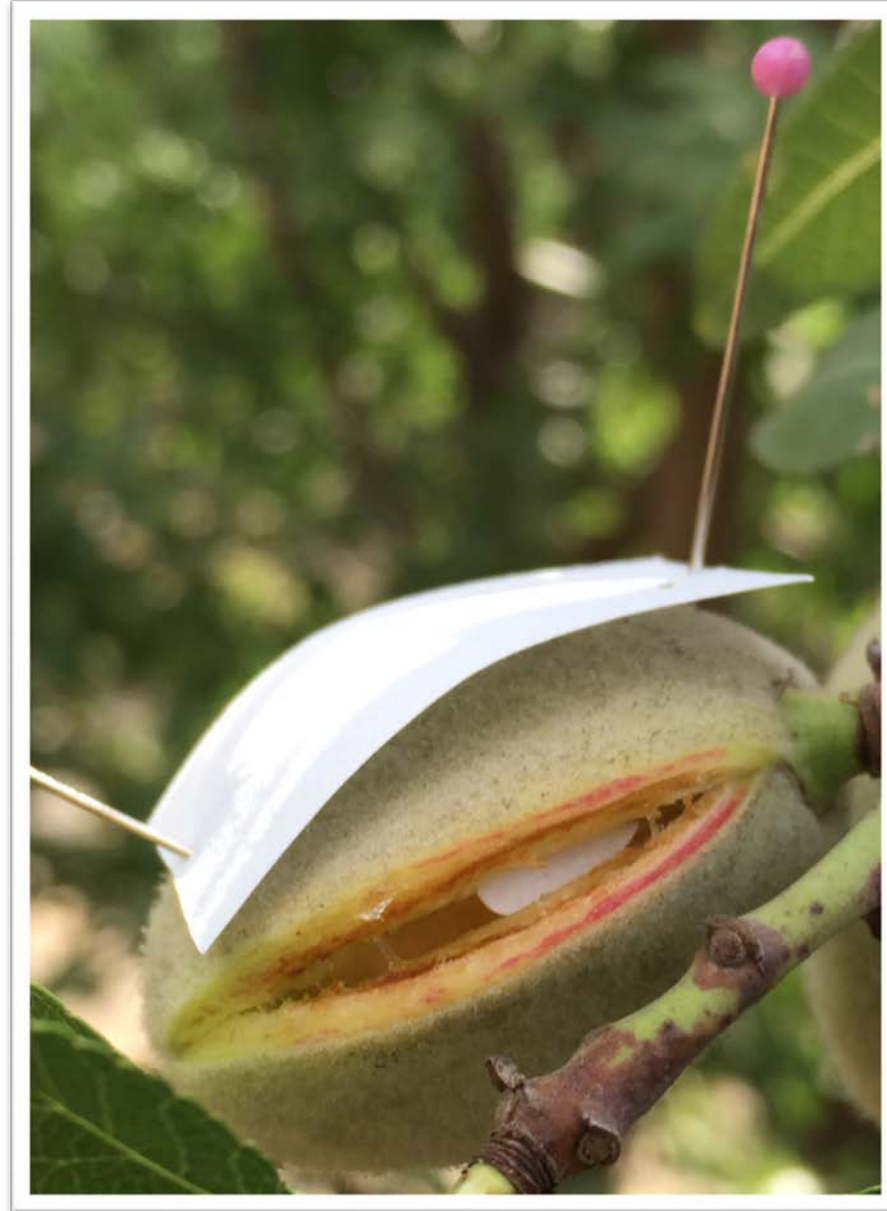
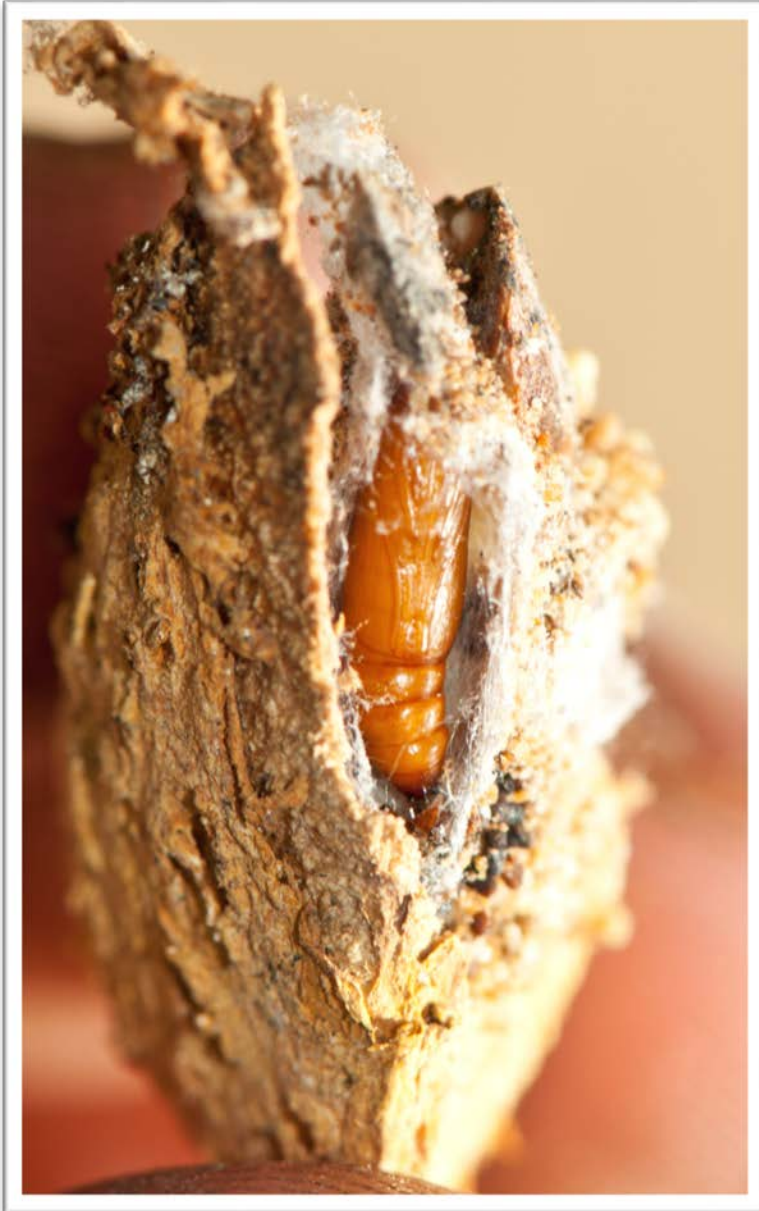
Medium/Coarse

Coarse/
Very coarse

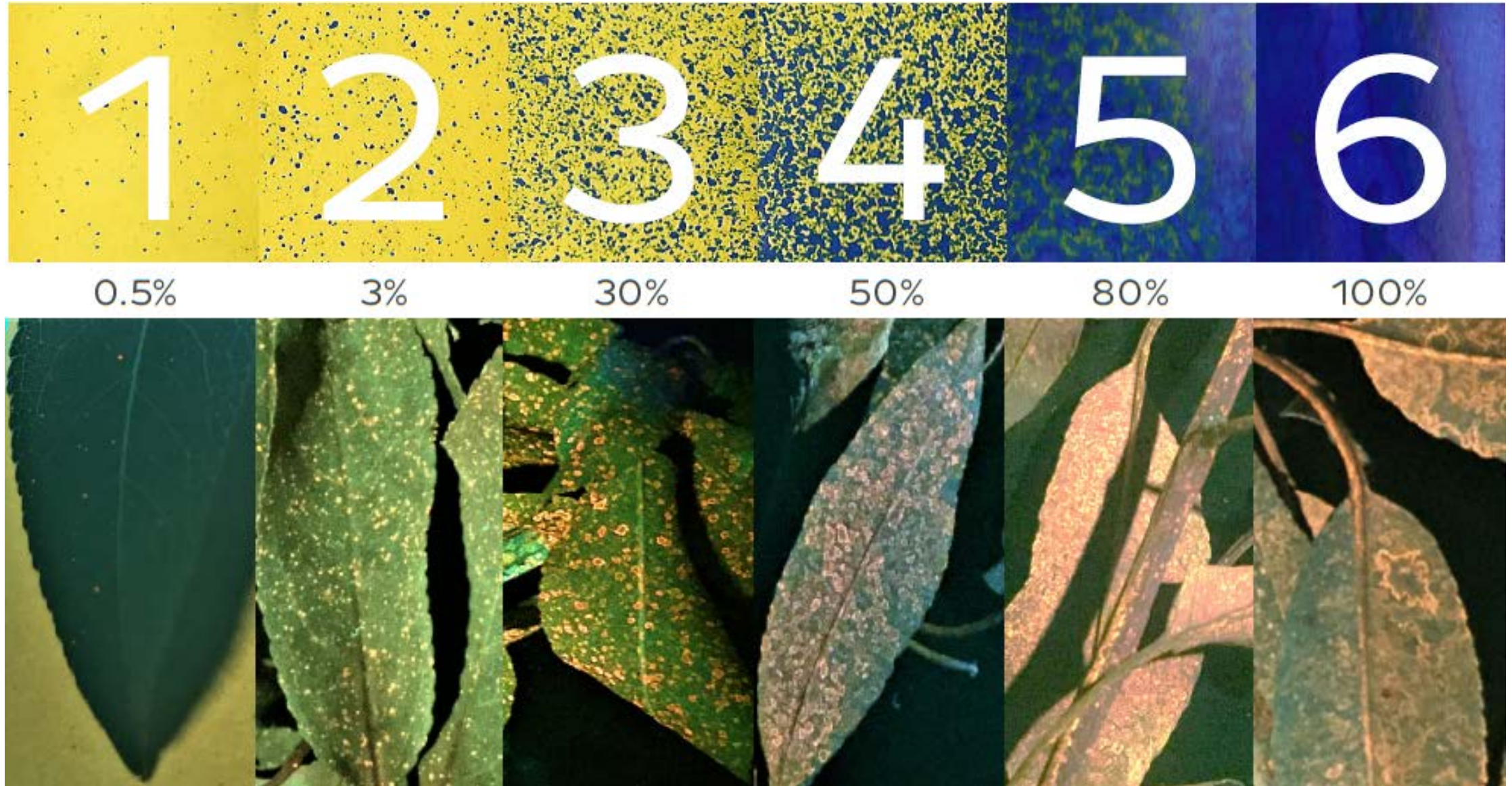
Very coarse/
Extra Course



REDEFINING COVERAGE FOR FOLIAR



REDEFINING EXPECTATIONS



SCIENCE OF SPRAYING

Physics/Engineering



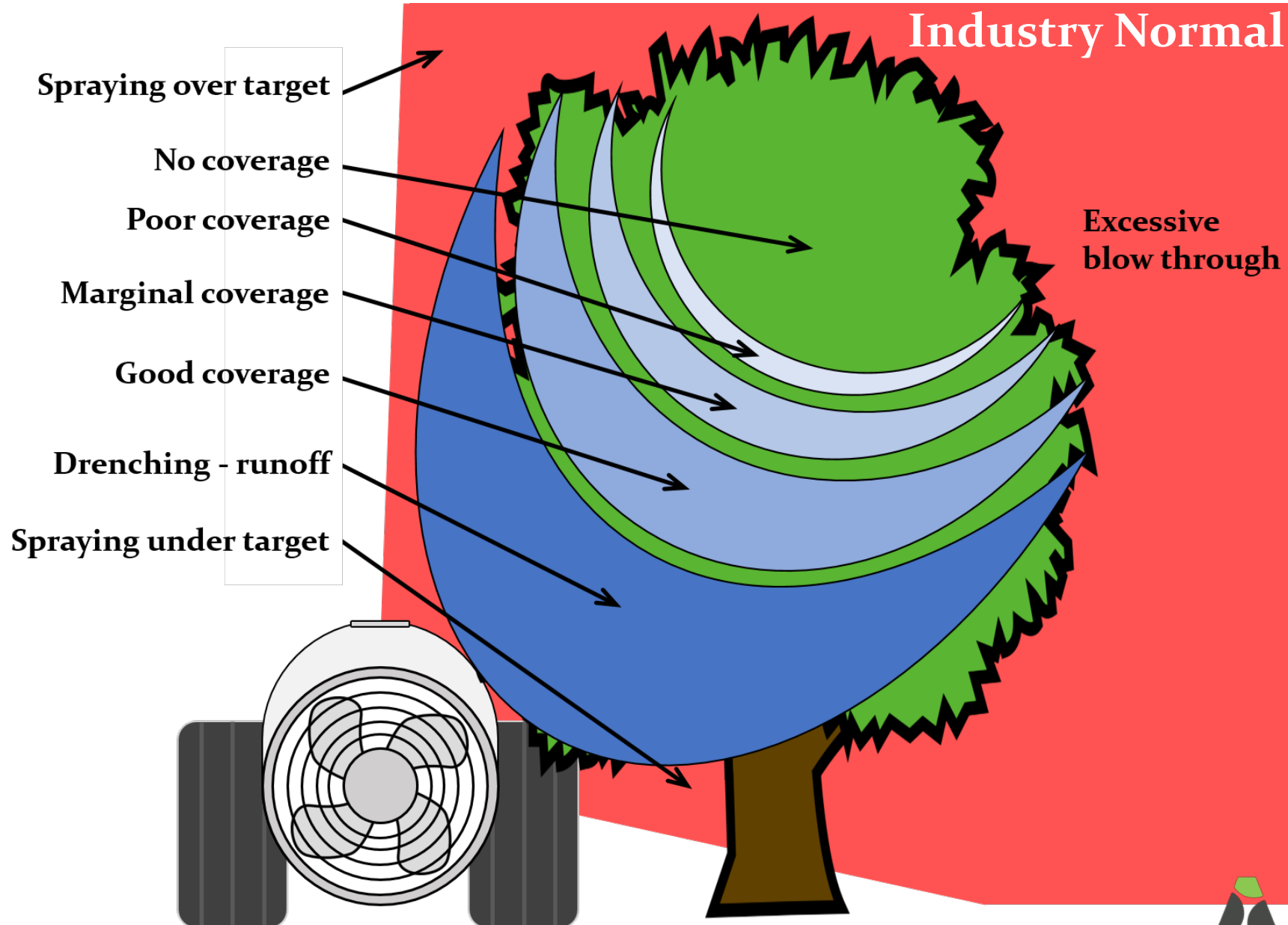
Fluid Mechanics



Fluid Dynamics



Aerodynamics



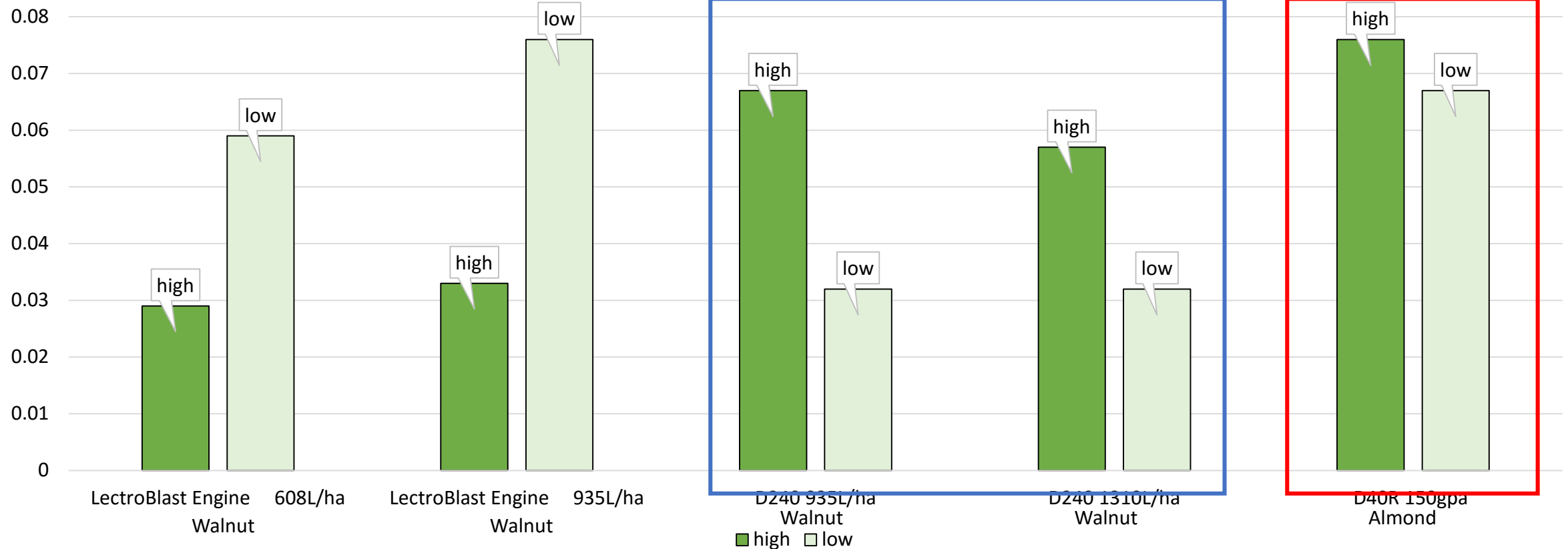
STANDARD LOSS AT SUTURE 97-99%

ADAPTIV has learned how to double
and even triple the quantity delivered.



RESULTS-DRIVEN DATA

Sodium Molybdate Deposition Analysis ($\mu\text{g Mo/cm}^2$)



High = 7.6m in walnuts and 6.7m in almonds

Low = 3m in both walnuts and almonds

ADAPTIV
Performance Setup
Stage 1

ADAPTIV
Performance Setup
Stage 2





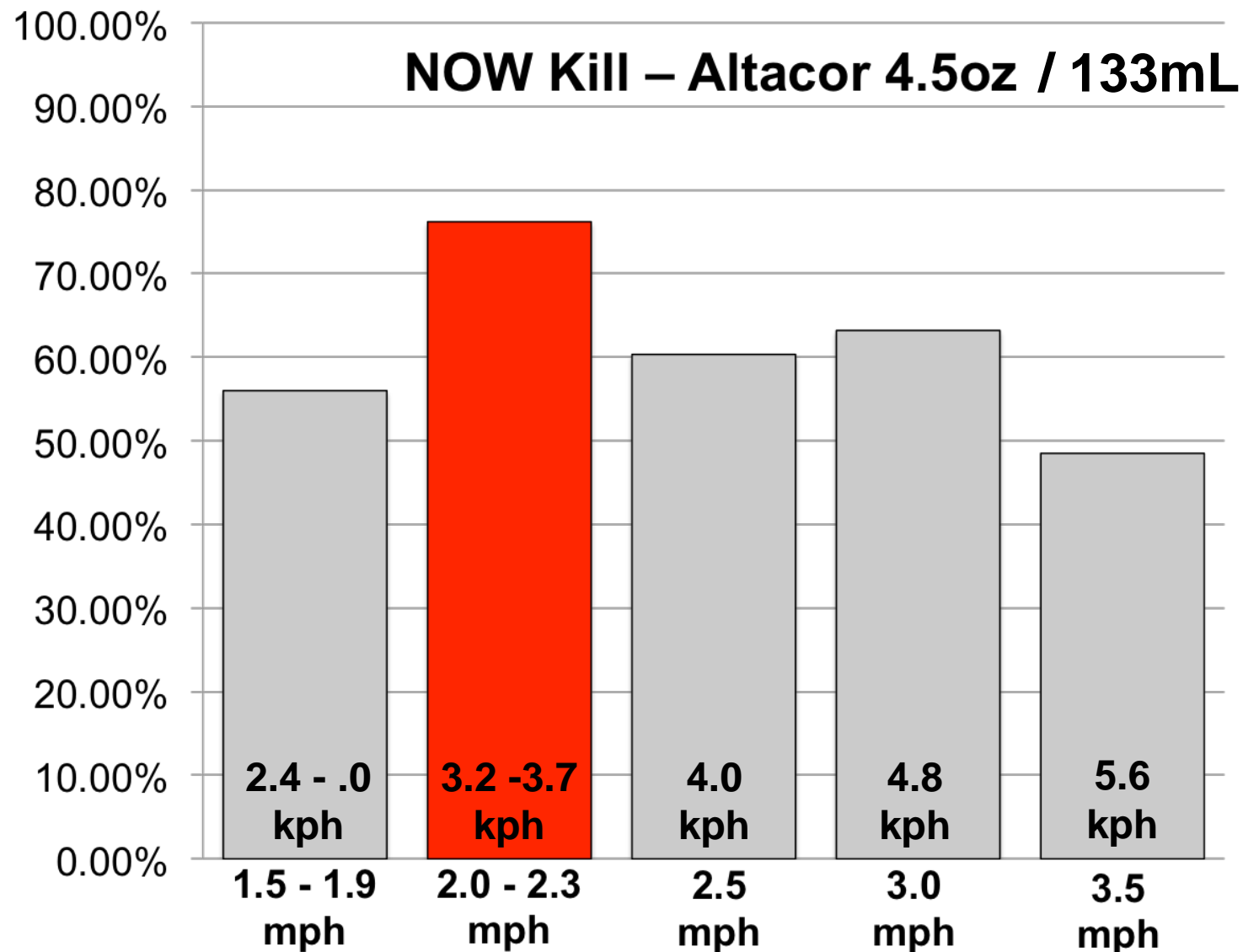
**WRAP TREES
DO NOT SPRAY
EVERY OTHER ROW**

RESULTS-DRIVEN DATA

Life Stage	Sides Sprayed	Kill % (sample size)
Adult	Both/Wrap	68.98% (232)
	One/Every Other	33.33% (24)
Egg	Both/Wrap	95.37% (2,050)
	One/Every Other	70.00% (200)

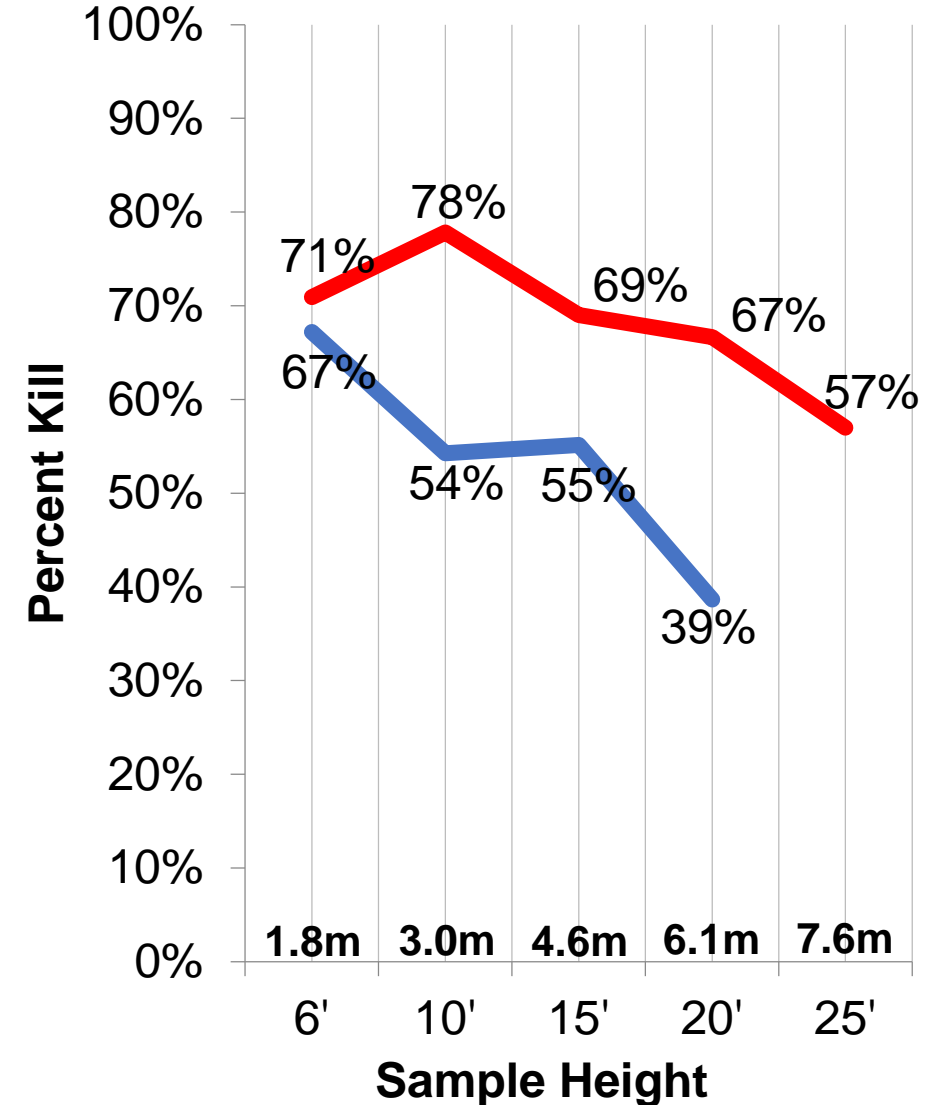
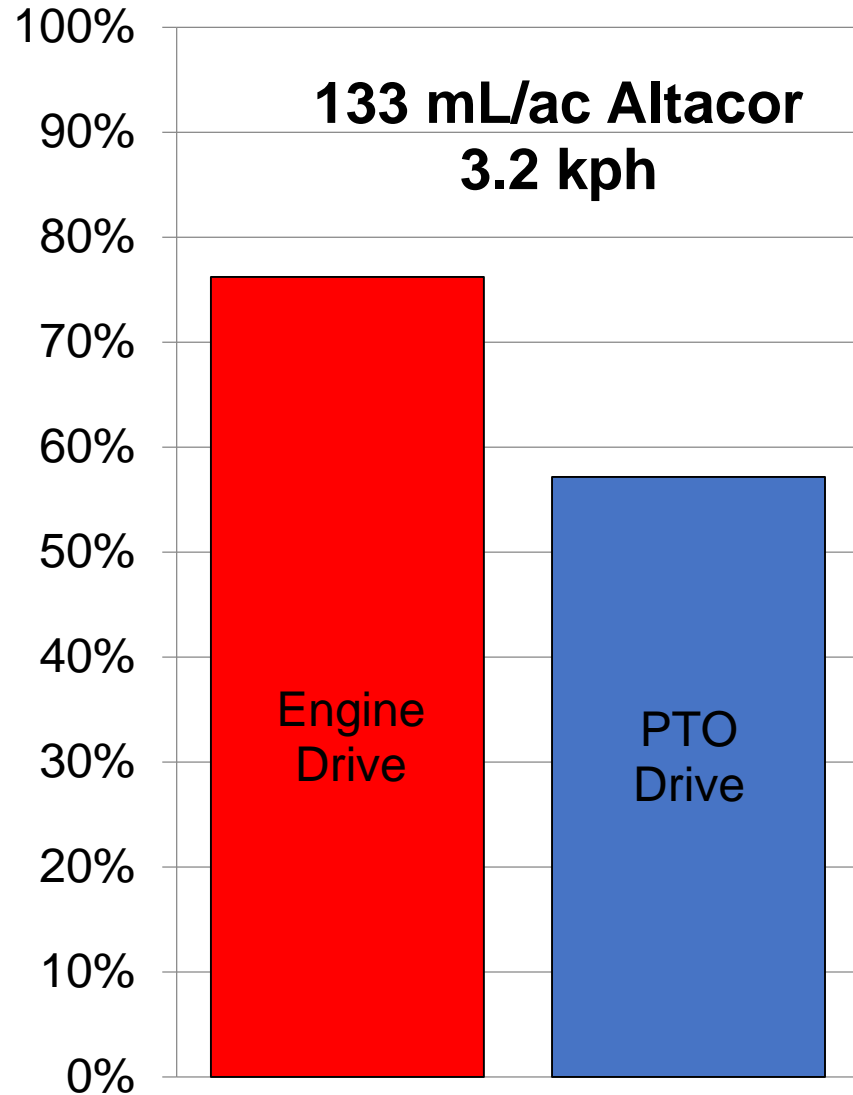


RESULTS-DRIVEN DATA



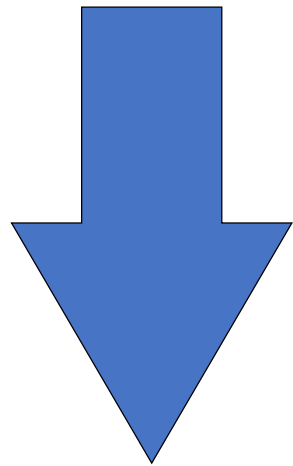
RESULTS-DRIVEN DATA

100 Hull Split Trials - 2014



RESULTS-DRIVEN DATA

Half Dose



Full Dose

Intrepid mL/ac	Speed KPH	Kill (%)
355	3.0	32
355	3.2	34
355	3.2	41.3
355	3.5	38.5
355	3.5	44.3
414	3.2	67.3
414	3.4	67.3
414	4.3	46.7
710	3.2	72
710	3.2	78
710	3.4	83.3



FORMULATIONS

	Inhalation Hazard	Hard on Equipment	Forms True Solution	No Agitation Needed	Easily Clogges	Drift Potential	Easy to Use	Difficult to Mix
Wettable Powder	★	★		★				
Soluble Powder	★		★					
Water-Dispersible Granule		★				★	★	
Water -Soluble Concentrate			★	★			★	
Emulsifiable Concentrate		★			★			
Flowable							★	
Aqueous Suspension							★	



SIMPLE STEPS IN ANY OPERATION

Allow enough time for:

- **Scheduling and planning the application**
- **Obtaining the products**
- **Setting up the application date**
- **Weather delays or maintenance problems, if necessary**
- **Calibrating equipment**
- **Planning spray route from beginning to end with IPM in mind**

When the decision is made to spray “RIGHT NOW,**” high chance of failure.**

LAUNCHING NEW SERVICES IN AUSTRALIA!

Growers. Post-Harvest. Grower
Support.

RETHINK THE MEANING
OF “GOOD ENOUGH!”

HELLO@ADAPTIV.US
FIND OUT HOW WE
CAN HELP YOU.

